

Supplementary Materials for

Gas-phase preparation of silylacetylene (SiH_3CCH) through a counterintuitive ethynyl radical (C_2H) insertion

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Data S2

Supplementary Text

The quantum chemistry method employed in the AIMD simulation must accurately represent the potential energies of this reaction. The AIMD simulation involves millions of energy gradient calculations, hence finding a quantum chemistry method with good accuracy/cost ratio is of utmost importance. In this study, the potential energy surface computed at the CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12//B2PLYP-D3/cc-pV(T+d)Z+ZPE(B2PLYP-D3/cc-pV(T+d)Z) level of theory served as the benchmark to evaluate a series of affordable methods such as MP2 and DFT combined with different basis sets. The accuracy of the method (A) was determined by possessing a maximum overlap with the benchmark PES, e.g., smallest RMSD as computed with the following equation:

$$RMSD(A, ref) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{K} \sum_{i=1}^K (E_i^A - E_i^{ref} - \Delta E(A, ref))^2} \quad (\text{S1})$$

$$\Delta E(A, ref) = \arg \min_{\Delta E} \left(\frac{1}{K} \sum_{i=1}^K (E_i^A - E_i^{ref} - \Delta E)^2 \right) = \overline{E_A} - \overline{E_{ref}} \quad (\text{S2})$$

K is the number of stationary points including products and $K = 8$ in the present study. The index i indicates the i^{th} structure. $\overline{E_A}$ and $\overline{E_{ref}}$ are the mean relative energies of the candidate method and benchmark method after shifting the energies to the separated reactants to zero. $\Delta E(A, ref)$ is the optimum shift in energy between the PES profile by candidate method E_A and benchmark method E_{ref} .

Same convergence criteria such as maximum and RMSD in an energy gradient of $< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ and $< 1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ Hartree/Bohr respectively and maximum and RMSD in coordinates $< 6.0 \times 10^{-5}$ and $< 4.0 \times 10^{-5}$ Bohr respectively was applied to all candidate methods being surveyed. The RMSD values of 21 different quantum chemical methods are summarized in Table S1. The purpose of Table S1 is to assess the performance of these methods on this specific system and should not be taken as their general performance. As shown, B3LYP has an overall better accuracy compared to MP2 and PBE0. Considering the wall time for the gradient calculation for B3LYP/def2-TZVP and B3LYP/def2-TZVPP being twice as long compared to B3LYP/cc-pVDZ and B3LYP/def2-SVP, these two methods are employed to test their stability in AIMD simulations. It turns out that they are less unstable (e.g., large energy jump, self-consistent field convergence failure, etc.) than B3LYP/cc-pVDZ trajectories, thus the latter was chosen to run AIMD simulations.

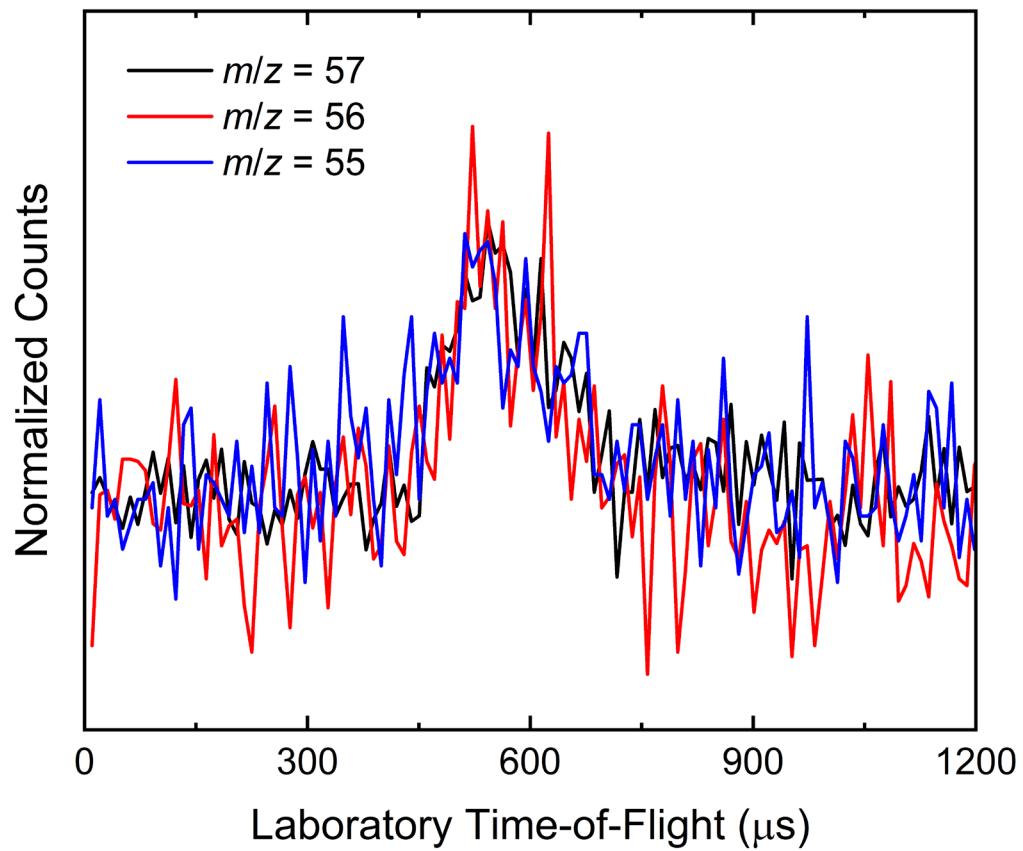


Fig. S1. Time-of-flight (TOF) overlay. TOF spectra for the reaction of D1-ethynyl radicals (C_2D) with silane (SiH_4) taken at $m/z = 57$ (black), 56 (red), and 55 (blue).

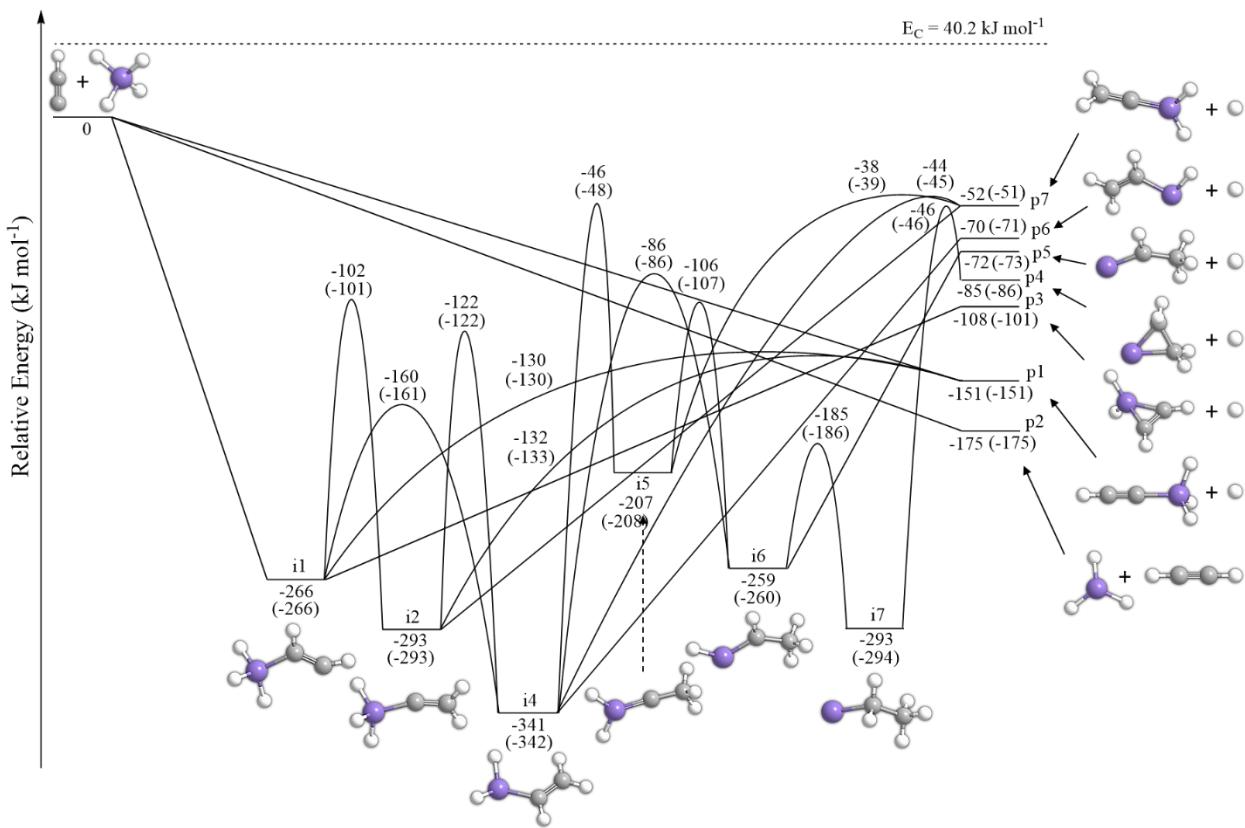


Fig. S2. Potential energy surface (PES) showing H loss products. Schematic PES for the reaction of ethynyl radicals (C_2H) with silane (SiH_4) at the CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12//B2PLYP-D3/cc-pV(T+d)Z + ZPE(B2PLYP-D3/cc-pV(T+d)Z) level. Energies for the D1-ethynyl (C_2D)-silane (SiH_4) system are shown in parentheses. Carbon atoms are gray, silicon is purple, and hydrogen is white.

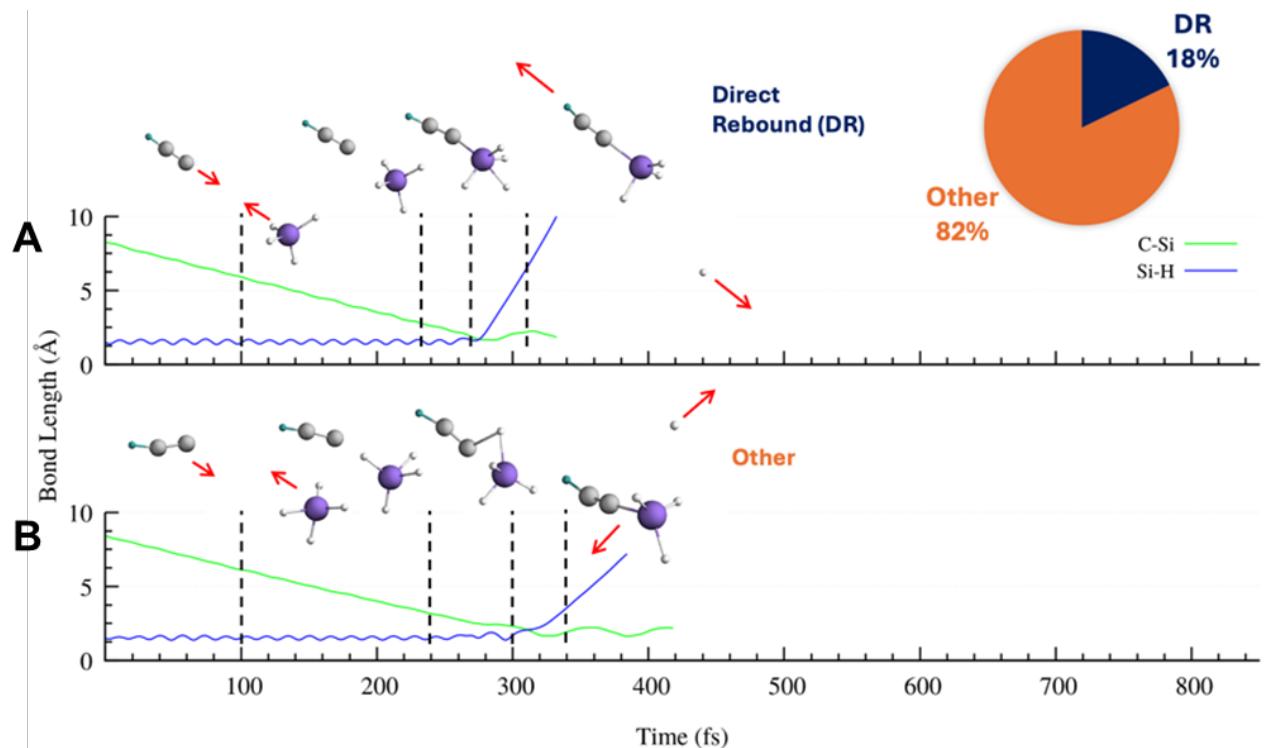


Fig. S3. Representative trajectories for the direct mechanisms. Key distances of the carbon–silicon (green line) and silicon–leaving–hydrogen–atom (blue line) versus time for the rebound (**A**) and other (**B**) direct reaction mechanisms with snapshots inserted from representative trajectories. The pie chart represents the percentage of reactive trajectories which follow rebound (dark blue area) and other (orange area) direct mechanisms.

Table S1. Deviation of the dynamics computational methods. RMSD in kJ mol⁻¹ of each candidate method with respect to the benchmark method.

Theory/Basis Set	MP2	B3LYP	PBE0
6-31+G(d) (69)	40.26	10.08	14.38
6-31++G(d,p) (69)	32.52	10.21	14.86
cc-pVDZ (57)	31.64	9.47	13.39
def2-SVP (70)	31.73	9.71	15.82
def2-SVPD (70)	32.81	10.05	15.86
def2-TZVP (70)	30.40	7.33	12.48
def2-TZVPP (70)	26.89	7.71	12.79

Data S1. Calculated parameters of all species. Optimized Cartesian coordinates (Å), and vibrational frequencies (cm⁻¹) and T1 diagnostic of reactants, products, intermediates, and transition states involved in the ethynyl radical (C₂H) plus silane (SiH₄) reaction.

REACTANTS

C₂H

C	0.00000000146191	0.00000000220594	-0.70844729709338
C	-0.00000000292488	-0.00000000441126	0.49428100547783
H	0.00000000146297	0.00000000220532	1.55576329161555

Frequencies

590.11

590.11

2106.08

3482.03

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01672699

SiH₄

Si	-0.00001332228026	-0.00000000222891	0.00000331102526
H	-0.00001030170425	-0.00000000793993	1.47600156518390
H	1.39157061199139	0.00000001364874	-0.49200940255825
H	-0.69577299988246	-1.20516836239159	-0.49199472810344
H	-0.69577298822443	1.20516835881168	-0.49199474544747

Frequencies

938.08

939.63

941.24

993.49

994.60

2263.75

2268.98

2269.06

2269.20

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01148048

PRODUCTS

p1

Si	1.06162311933641	-0.00007352059843	0.00006522838756
H	1.55027761511748	0.49525710315592	1.30012461081514
H	1.55095773841646	0.87793576554854	-1.07879500462537
H	1.55036174742045	-1.37362866672482	-0.22075924998399
C	-0.76436869375482	0.00015830840292	-0.00032077571727
C	-1.97599576749444	-0.00004185019798	0.00024293848432
H	-3.03775853904155	-0.00017973958615	0.00065437263961

Frequencies

229.91
229.97
637.29
694.25
694.25
709.69
709.70
957.07
969.22
969.41
2104.00
2267.79
2269.03
2269.27
3471.99

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01346734

p3

Si	-0.42158286715828	0.07488151716422	-0.67162197860765
H	0.44674751386367	0.15044588108155	2.02319064690855
H	-1.15329612164573	1.22876870941426	-1.22269989439297
H	-0.93283700088233	-1.19083395145836	-1.22587716713149
C	0.39277538345603	0.14633061621893	0.94517205877314
C	1.27487326317730	0.22833826515702	-0.05480609909307
H	2.34706482918934	0.32648896242239	-0.13118456645650

Frequencies

582.71
596.79
673.43
705.55
716.99
790.55
924.37
975.67
1010.87
1141.52
1518.66
2261.82
2266.05
3199.42
3222.47

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01282210

p4

Si	-0.67902137078277	-0.29542878986675	-0.62862286502748
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H	0.47447104841153	0.32063707402354	1.60657011329580
C	0.50446697328489	0.59651944458595	0.55887099134482
C	1.20566892245362	-0.33982403600966	-0.39756072748567
H	1.64444905162926	-1.24369076532077	0.00889828491811
H	1.82174469923042	0.09816357925630	-1.17429597644679
H	0.65105099203597	1.66163824449683	0.42183499010223

Frequencies

421.06
 599.85
 609.95
 653.53
 724.69
 918.54
 956.77
 1048.95
 1215.27
 1423.55
 1436.31
 3110.14
 3117.70
 3174.36
 3194.18

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01273538

p5

Si	-1.20362659337936	-0.59351400124092	-0.12163875479135
H	0.17149104911034	0.82813847384918	0.91698664670142
C	0.36333781961967	0.00554146138493	0.20382710126987
C	1.81073124886914	-0.19848606805979	-0.13508339721924
H	2.39691234343567	-0.43532019755343	0.75440978364727
H	1.94325165690479	-1.01237817994327	-0.84513740034839
H	2.24610184908849	0.70002957463276	-0.57542789638529

Frequencies

109.70
 187.04
 541.47
 687.32
 900.95
 1041.13
 1158.30
 1325.66
 1415.38
 1497.87
 1511.02
 2946.13
 3035.52
 3084.24
 3118.70

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01468830

p6

Si	0.95841316139332	-0.53837122272724	-0.09673876910652
H	1.84330718246562	0.44352747608340	0.65458286456557
C	-0.66968769095948	0.31343226267557	0.28750256570898
C	-1.79201157812655	-0.23713195494337	-0.20722843365629

H	-0.76859567426822	1.21777631042585	0.87843009881511
H	-2.77860406643567	0.18044167333361	-0.04176750005266
H	-1.74990332505422	-1.14143395178628	-0.80442506852714

Frequencies

123.87
 289.93
 502.20
 670.31
 822.51
 1030.86
 1035.46
 1051.28
 1298.88
 1431.77
 1613.35
 2038.66
 3120.77
 3147.09
 3205.28

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01363965

p7

Si	0.99436226358022	-0.56618251457043	0.15151783661986
H	1.87566997502431	0.58112148576267	0.38497843617565
C	-0.65663615556965	-0.36133266646998	-0.12623182737186
C	-1.93779338348966	-0.20057970114451	-0.34663757902363
H	-2.66337876721283	-0.18802414008906	0.46112952395701
H	-2.33586555268488	-0.07181640002204	-1.34865705546399
H	1.60549052422313	-1.89754124360763	0.17718231674793

Frequencies

174.84
 240.87
 405.26
 663.63
 663.96
 766.75
 943.89
 963.08
 1018.72
 1445.95
 1794.22
 2305.92
 2326.26
 3099.66
 3164.53

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01507913

INTERMEDIATES

i1

Si	-1.04120847742225	-0.09595383504665	-0.43639675248801
H	0.45823474474887	0.66439977321315	1.51512983021557
H	-1.72731472360011	1.19370577569384	-0.66812696861234
H	-0.72344891610360	-0.73123433059603	-1.72844100748126
H	-1.95374405592786	-0.96441994963803	0.33782751278226
C	0.53512662633929	0.19110892041377	0.53140841764773
C	1.70872858361279	-0.14720524044786	0.07363481864326
H	2.74362621835288	-0.11040211359219	0.37496514929279

Frequencies

203.48
262.83
524.59
623.82
683.91
728.79
867.39
868.99
951.30
967.02
980.56
1170.54
1655.21
2245.24
2246.25
2272.98
3025.90
3237.92

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01704178

i4

Si	1.00242759114693	-0.18744825743395	-0.21805744349478
H	1.96579044262332	0.08609699614580	0.87143926392091
C	-0.70799890190654	0.38298476546374	0.18443113892889
C	-1.81615416124095	-0.26952709181597	-0.18658361478132
H	-0.82468655387063	1.32809662014097	0.70476565835903
H	-2.80592277377591	0.11102821134536	0.02987955535026
H	-1.77053763396141	-1.21299065078440	-0.71551880053594
H	1.01424434098519	-1.61449915306155	-0.61230844774705

Frequencies

249.98
287.90
489.88
628.70
684.34
721.58
935.36
987.24
1033.94
1053.79
1304.31
1449.70
1647.40

2217.87

2244.14

3138.91

3150.99

3223.43

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01762348

i2

Si	-1.15909693235212	-0.07646277586191	-0.48544294948820
H	-1.82479918910650	1.22980079869831	-0.31748516682781
H	-1.26071095937194	-0.48304478597256	-1.90751425872853
H	-1.84097662661076	-1.08646286767533	0.34689561772738
C	0.57440652018149	0.06459758191339	0.05017884908164
C	1.87558724017018	0.03505997702157	-0.02124115678785
H	2.51262347226160	0.27589455508357	0.82672031262350
H	2.39988721482805	-0.23356666320705	-0.93863287760013

Frequencies

129.10

218.82

319.75

627.93

656.35

705.78

942.18

948.14

956.99

968.44

969.76

1424.47

1758.24

2216.72

2259.77

2262.62

3057.82

3124.38

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01597262

i6

Si	-1.72223683738152	-0.67899573062008	-0.13494303942036
H	-2.99463009834926	-0.32828124244173	0.55570756896875
C	-0.29112936137527	0.17517349035113	0.23008465042852
C	1.10557323813092	0.00387651734326	-0.28556323813828
H	-0.45467791076750	0.99491571353230	0.92872863995645
H	1.80411271544763	-0.18754308383197	0.53164864012480
H	1.45375403611332	0.90406105585783	-0.79590667967749
H	1.18367521818168	-0.82531772019075	-0.98659554224240

Frequencies

185.20

258.16

292.44

532.23

667.68

844.30

999.17

1056.15

1158.25
1342.62
1422.30
1495.12
1514.04
2165.15
3030.81
3077.75
3100.64
3120.45

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01624596

i5

Si	-1.09588099225871	-0.98453138587485	0.02530887439669
H	-2.10675327573857	-0.31022925158377	0.85323407188340
C	0.49551592099904	-0.49888675596409	-0.02086601802513
C	1.90773361321269	-0.16652035171231	-0.14338138009520
H	2.41552148606527	-0.18906286717545	0.82353637845676
H	2.42319622084148	-0.88436558259386	-0.79102806470487
H	2.05688502231650	0.82341067671335	-0.57971861722830
H	-1.61644891543771	-2.12137946180901	-0.75167701468334

Frequencies

121.23
242.24
258.13
504.96
614.48
705.77
967.58
1001.46
1041.62
1400.21
1471.89
1476.17
1483.76
2270.18
2283.41
3002.92
3058.51
3082.75

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01587254

i7

Si	-1.18558862044069	-0.07461803414022	-0.33618833394666
H	0.35536409981864	0.24372909369418	1.44667531264417
C	0.48846978889156	0.47375877646368	0.37587609145401
C	1.76615372558846	-0.18980363382935	-0.15326309007966
H	2.64988802373708	0.13307997883455	0.39804771929897
H	1.70299478057328	-1.27467872333964	-0.08059887032451
H	1.92607778417892	0.05473789728650	-1.20272465241941
H	0.56935875765274	1.56488937503030	0.34591835337309

Frequencies

205.72
260.84
449.58

613.79
904.59
962.77
1019.34
1231.32
1254.14
1409.54
1423.19
1510.41
1519.74
2953.21
3036.49
3044.22
3110.04
3122.35

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01211346

TRANSITION STATES

TS1: i1 – i4

Si	-1.06426958438164	-0.04341820443064	-0.32627455675262
H	0.63353462407756	0.72745624686887	1.71056075423981
H	-1.80142544613904	1.14333171190468	-0.82801052902466
H	-2.04397121275195	-1.03298816143266	0.18851528289338
C	0.40927999303197	0.29865254952733	0.74370966669119
C	1.28095611278432	-0.19398978879810	-0.12771458011438
H	2.35966511950820	-0.31611955321252	-0.16457460583947
H	0.22623039387059	-0.58292480042696	-1.19621043209327

Frequencies

1698.96 i
 284.90
 504.88
 599.99
 703.87
 709.20
 722.65
 889.36
 932.80
 963.46
 997.51
 1165.81
 1564.39
 1755.85
 2192.26
 2213.28
 3132.65
 3199.78

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01954195

TS2: i1 – p1

Si	-1.04423214459149	-0.11550705221300	-0.47915091134656
H	-1.64193414451133	1.22858750916664	-0.53950638374157
H	-1.04891664115412	-0.72534271054816	-1.82368971993403
H	-1.79936035232725	-0.96437338334014	0.45788451123757
C	0.69351433186557	0.01130032253287	0.10514737516616
C	1.89890653792671	-0.11484000248837	0.23731406762565
H	2.94106392034477	-0.17028417373853	0.43455897963771
H	0.00095949244715	0.85045949062870	1.60744208135507

Frequencies

679.64 i
 218.58
 278.03
 310.62
 450.55
 636.19
 684.56
 699.29
 704.81
 727.15
 954.24
 967.46
 975.20

2070.43

2259.23

2278.83

2283.39

3467.26

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01873242

TS3: i1 – i2

Si	-1.12508548086112	-0.11562021272207	-0.50549106721671
H	-1.76444817733344	1.19663174275035	-0.71751085979867
H	-0.92789753784043	-0.77641241782075	-1.81754174198865
H	-1.99928219784775	-0.95786014002523	0.33238303203409
C	0.45670277219687	0.14815200033861	0.39586736011010
C	1.73626625574464	0.13466476692788	0.61141101743486
H	0.93124483382404	0.53857386039369	1.51232484932439
H	2.69249853211719	-0.16812959984250	0.18855841010059

Frequencies

1976.81 i

192.03

201.93

290.36

543.86

598.29

660.42

704.74

885.34

951.01

966.14

968.27

1779.71

2216.49

2265.00

2267.93

2409.39

3068.01

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01421002

TS4: i4 – i2

Si	-1.39651939828009	-0.00782453693219	-0.43418462186376
H	-2.18242342466352	1.16858888622297	-0.03234827582741
H	-1.79255797752488	-0.50824475938113	-1.77925678619775
H	-0.77252354059361	-0.60298804954816	0.90724512448439
C	0.29369599917324	0.12974877738601	0.08208029331818
C	1.57474204238366	-0.02474455200031	0.34903089900228
H	1.95481848696525	-0.23645443685076	1.34233987588870
H	2.32076881253995	0.08192067110357	-0.43490650880464

Frequencies

1629.55 i

171.94

315.15

504.36

611.29

642.04

679.46

897.33

904.91
975.21
999.85
1437.13
1689.78
1904.28
2152.07
2282.43
3088.35
3163.19

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01748318

TS5: i2 – p1

Si	-1.37415486079575	-0.07513835293244	-0.20250112931413
H	-1.78935695262346	1.15767069870577	0.49267843133603
H	-1.81149432414046	-0.02378732310925	-1.60930946031476
H	-1.96928876103319	-1.24789341553743	0.46327379121906
C	0.44567224528551	-0.22102647675417	-0.14434274823694
C	1.65699711110582	-0.27087923830737	-0.02073125086449
H	2.68988270174507	-0.51873742122930	-0.06077460120384
H	2.15174284045647	1.19979152916418	1.08170696737907

Frequencies

722.74 i
150.08
189.15
244.72
453.91
638.12
697.36
697.76
710.13
865.22
952.83
969.67
970.53
2085.37
2265.37
2271.66
2274.32
3449.96

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01756825

TS6: i4 – i6

Si	-1.27659623572154	-0.46847356776671	-0.29855986313387
H	-2.63383489663363	-0.94220755539350	0.14456606294371
C	-0.21322194723963	0.61610204367238	0.51598862167002
C	1.02743175456696	0.12960006267608	-0.14055988290254
H	-0.24195795312185	1.40726567852455	1.24792683533979
H	1.76323740533366	-0.39636888270463	0.46006089689484
H	1.43609623328110	0.63561820693266	-1.01015924701957
H	0.13884563953494	-0.98153698594083	-0.91926342379237

Frequencies

1545.94 i
333.28
492.73

565.37
582.33
866.43
894.73
937.63
1019.42
1068.53
1144.41
1466.98
1702.77
1826.27
2183.42
3085.86
3169.26
3229.49

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.02113635

TS7: i4 – i5

Si	-1.38162752750326	-0.67717594933109	0.39741865259959
H	-2.51346228534050	-0.07072469195009	1.13375799851159
C	-0.06380253808361	0.51737333856021	0.04954380679690
C	1.25264607559996	0.31434524909181	-0.35207816766588
H	0.99194275147699	0.60630152435885	0.84981438301152
H	1.88285383408041	1.17101724434475	-0.58563533937647
H	1.69546188958536	-0.65618249634761	-0.58908809689194
H	-1.86401219981535	-1.20495421872684	-0.90373223698531

Frequencies

1191.05 i
210.28
278.19
425.66
575.11
654.26
697.09
955.98
1023.20
1082.46
1268.72
1371.39
1523.17
2204.28
2225.48
2243.43
3018.93
3111.62

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.03544802

TS8: i4 – p7

Si	1.48267153734249	-0.30709319556549	-0.03767073492084
H	2.41840417200479	0.78274751717990	-0.32061656283038
C	-0.18639651741804	-0.07004105881811	-0.18667132216921
C	-1.44928867415075	0.02362816813891	-0.52364863223875
H	-2.18393418967410	0.47117298361265	0.13557331176207
H	-1.80690046462080	-0.34423262182231	-1.47955625987268
H	2.01147718695405	-1.45343873804235	0.70268959454905
H	-0.28603305043764	0.89725794531680	1.70990060572074

Frequencies

593.52 i
217.05
257.25
327.26
363.65
515.00
662.03
700.96
777.79
946.40
972.21
1018.21
1435.74
1789.61
2314.13
2336.94
3117.77
3192.02

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01952866

TS9: i6 – i5

Si	-1.76260195608639	-0.37367794024724	-0.58829472163641
H	-1.46304106033434	0.45922899870854	0.67829399402802
H	-2.32890367290726	-1.67692985595047	-0.10988532072111
C	-0.07217095373388	-0.42919764984055	-0.10371065316091
C	1.14870537650600	0.36340262862536	0.01741445395698
H	1.63491295904534	0.19866563732334	0.98071212287297
H	1.84881593752951	0.02054447311213	-0.75010969712808
H	0.99428336998103	1.43796370826890	-0.12441917821146

Frequencies

927.03 i
201.39
221.32
383.85
645.92
665.20
859.59
977.02
1023.29
1247.62
1390.79
1450.37
1471.88
1972.77
2112.07
3001.62
3068.75
3089.16

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.03765285

TS10: i6 – i7

Si	-2.01967782327599	-0.39453015279842	-0.66347662415851
H	-1.75274550016134	-0.43532239129903	0.90147846641746
C	-0.49600745267453	0.30298393150120	0.03045988173282
C	0.93163707673430	-0.09101705651509	-0.20904108307321

H	1.42339995739208	-0.39792291291963	0.71515799695656
H	1.02295261517703	-0.89414763151243	-0.93626829073369
H	1.48187343969385	0.78182940893809	-0.57498227700298
H	-0.59143331288539	1.12812780460531	0.73667192986155

Frequencies

1079.99 i
 179.29
 279.26
 591.19
 688.54
 926.59
 1011.10
 1061.93
 1106.96
 1311.26
 1393.39
 1483.10
 1500.74
 1804.49
 3020.56
 3084.99
 3086.10
 3135.78

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.03243384

TS11: i5 – p7

Si	-1.68379844738846	-0.40741150231382	0.13428920206986
H	-2.75195319607718	0.23705375312280	0.90336286966790
C	-0.10922950124325	0.17317735882270	0.16194966558391
C	1.13922262215365	0.59091826330959	0.15094261139399
H	1.47571484782075	1.36853862072000	-0.52728745870491
H	1.85185487804780	0.28223109670580	0.90905851281679
H	-2.05422706624411	-1.58338823573300	-0.65895112596144
H	2.13241486293081	-0.66111835463406	-1.07336427686611

Frequencies

594.16 i
 198.72
 222.51
 338.60
 376.99
 468.70
 665.86
 768.01
 804.86
 951.58
 996.97
 1030.56
 1450.26
 1784.90
 2304.18
 2324.15
 3105.01
 3171.74

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.01919701

TS12: i7 - p4

Si	-1.74240685772549	-0.45402425127277	-0.67881298555499
H	-0.54863450809619	0.29155907044268	1.51307252889599
C	-0.57684860334160	0.49394237808123	0.44804008869594
C	0.27549904688892	-0.36356649652645	-0.44462898555653
H	0.50115241641467	-1.39249729421439	-0.19178750452455
H	0.77070504656640	0.03069981207462	-1.31633258225697
H	-0.49164383155085	1.55708450787428	0.24691579068293
H	1.81217729084416	-0.16319872645920	0.42353464961817

Frequencies

1078.66 i
295.46
454.95
494.13
569.61
664.73
755.07
875.05
926.66
1000.44
1059.61
1202.25
1421.08
1444.96
3105.81
3139.44
3173.20
3252.52

CCSD(T)-F12/cc-pVTZ-F12 - T1 diagnostic: 0.02428007

Optimized Cartesian coordinates (Å) and vibrational frequencies (cm⁻¹) of reactants, products, intermediates, and transition states involved in the D1-ethynyl radical (C₂D) plus silane (SiH₄) reaction.

REACTANTS

CCD

C	0.00000000146191	0.00000000220594	-0.70844729709338
C	-0.00000000292488	-0.00000000441126	0.49428100547783
D	0.00000000146297	0.00000000220532	1.55576329161555

Frequencies

452.599382

452.6048

1955.229304

2706.176905

INTERMEDIATES

i1

Si	-1.04120847742225	-0.09595383504665	-0.43639675248801
H	0.45823474474887	0.66439977321315	1.51512983021557
H	-1.72731472360011	1.19370577569384	-0.66812696861234
H	-0.72344891610360	-0.73123433059603	-1.72844100748126
H	-1.95374405592786	-0.96441994963803	0.33782751278226
C	0.53512662633929	0.19110892041377	0.53140841764773
C	1.70872858361279	-0.14720524044786	0.07363481864326
D	2.74362621835288	-0.11040211359219	0.37496514929279

Frequencies

201.627985
246.742646
457.087832
584.948019
626.747373
673.456819
795.808121
818.522218
951.161655
966.919138
980.510715
1154.005005
1612.861255
2245.232416
2246.242412
2272.97598
2414.021143
3026.859481

i4

Si	1.00242759114693	-0.18744825743395	-0.21805744349478
H	1.96579044262332	0.08609699614580	0.87143926392091
C	-0.70799890190654	0.38298476546374	0.18443113892889
C	-1.81615416124095	-0.26952709181597	-0.18658361478132
H	-0.82468655387063	1.32809662014097	0.70476565835903
D	-2.80592277377591	0.11102821134536	0.02987955535026
H	-1.77053763396141	-1.21299065078440	-0.71551880053594
H	1.01424434098519	-1.61449915306155	-0.61230844774705

Frequencies

246.408122
282.178525
419.435426
622.612444
667.329226
685.921224
884.894255
914.423082
941.62481
1042.488541
1274.813878
1340.010429
1611.983586
2217.85273
2244.132002

2345.030148
3150.151383
3183.269421

i2

Si	-1.15909693235212	-0.07646277586191	-0.48544294948820
H	-1.82479918910650	1.22980079869831	-0.31748516682781
H	-1.26071095937194	-0.48304478597256	-1.90751425872853
H	-1.84097662661076	-1.08646286767533	0.34689561772738
C	0.57440652018149	0.06459758191339	0.05017884908164
C	1.87558724017018	0.03505997702157	-0.02124115678785
H	2.51262347226160	0.27589455508357	0.82672031262350
D	2.39988721482805	-0.23356666320705	-0.93863287760013

Frequencies

122.254545
205.574231
299.774997
623.019079
649.908735
705.752779
816.627936
858.532462
956.774213
965.840795
969.518935
1284.613196
1741.408768
2216.652813
2258.566549
2262.251562
2262.625014
3110.678868

i6

Si	-1.72223683738152	-0.67899573062008	-0.13494303942036
H	-2.99463009834926	-0.32828124244173	0.55570756896875
C	-0.29112936137527	0.17517349035113	0.23008465042852
C	1.10557323813092	0.00387651734326	-0.28556323813828
H	-0.45467791076750	0.99491571353230	0.92872863995645
D	1.80411271544763	-0.18754308383197	0.53164864012480
H	1.45375403611332	0.90406105585783	-0.79590667967749
H	1.18367521818168	-0.82531772019075	-0.98659554224240

Frequencies

166.411217
254.754031
283.66967
521.51122
664.819789
780.569495
931.271387
988.734342
1148.986075
1279.266368
1316.489216
1379.770547

1483.919883
2165.135962
2242.017054
3053.117281
3100.23041
3116.675954

i5

Si	-1.09588099225871	-0.98453138587485	0.02530887439669
H	-2.10675327573857	-0.31022925158377	0.85323407188340
C	0.49551592099904	-0.49888675596409	-0.02086601802513
C	1.90773361321269	-0.16652035171231	-0.14338138009520
H	2.41552148606527	-0.18906286717545	0.82353637845676
H	2.42319622084148	-0.88436558259386	-0.79102806470487
D	2.05688502231650	0.82341067671335	-0.57971861722830
H	-1.61644891543771	-2.12137946180901	-0.75167701468334

Frequencies

119.612969
231.741632
261.306273
501.624495
614.336685
685.802023
870.802763
960.984454
980.506246
1284.701832
1308.163946
1449.138039
1479.916287
2242.580961
2270.204501
2283.425074
3015.800699
3066.994855

i7

Si	-1.18558862044069	-0.07461803414022	-0.33618833394666
H	0.35536409981864	0.24372909369418	1.44667531264417
C	0.48846978889156	0.47375877646368	0.37587609145401
C	1.76615372558846	-0.18980363382935	-0.15326309007966
D	2.64988802373708	0.13307997883455	0.39804771929897
H	1.70299478057328	-1.27467872333964	-0.08059887032451
H	1.92607778417892	0.05473789728650	-1.20272465241941
H	0.56935875765274	1.56488937503030	0.34591835337309

Frequencies

181.024242
253.688714
448.666754
595.005224
819.912283
885.974462
1014.761161
1186.094273
1217.189463

1332.215249
1354.925103
1409.598006
1488.001139
2256.804088
2953.370871
3036.58643
3076.416995
3121.799931

PRODUCTS

p1

Si	1.06162311933641	-0.00007352059843	0.00006522838756
H	1.55027761511748	0.49525710315592	1.30012461081514
H	1.55095773841646	0.87793576554854	-1.07879500462537
H	1.55036174742045	-1.37362866672482	-0.22075924998399
C	-0.76436869375482	0.00015830840292	-0.00032077571727
C	-1.97599576749444	-0.00004185019798	0.00024293848432
D	-3.03775853904155	-0.00017973958615	0.00065437263961

Frequencies

216.715670
216.773099
559.077619
559.083847
628.056195
694.328219
694.334544
957.073264
969.214880
969.410587
1970.463234
2267.786433
2269.024709
2269.228906
2685.076660

p3

Si	-0.42158286715828	0.07488151716422	-0.67162197860765
H	0.44674751386367	0.15044588108155	2.02319064690855
H	-1.15329612164573	1.22876870941426	-1.22269989439297
H	-0.93283700088233	-1.19083395145836	-1.22587716713149
C	0.39277538345603	0.14633061621893	0.94517205877314
C	1.27487326317730	0.22833826515702	-0.05480609909307
D	2.34706482918934	0.32648896242239	-0.13118456645650

Frequencies

582.711615
596.794345
673.431045
705.551542
716.991016
790.550537
924.374545
975.670513
1010.872351
1141.519209
1518.663918
2261.818849
2266.046471
3199.424402
3222.472891

p4

Si	-0.67902137078277	-0.29542878986675	-0.62862286502748
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H	0.47447104841153	0.32063707402354	1.60657011329580
C	0.50446697328489	0.59651944458595	0.55887099134482
C	1.20566892245362	-0.33982403600966	-0.39756072748567
H	1.64444905162926	-1.24369076532077	0.00889828491811
H	1.82174469923042	0.09816357925630	-1.17429597644679
D	0.65105099203597	1.66163824449683	0.42183499010223

Frequencies

375.733739
 573.846143
 607.324915
 620.026485
 640.148117
 849.665605
 943.772856
 1022.410489
 1151.207182
 1293.193092
 1430.669004
 2311.568179
 3113.182989
 3150.232705
 3185.096195

p5

Si	-1.20362659337936	-0.59351400124092	-0.12163875479135
H	0.17149104911034	0.82813847384918	0.91698664670142
C	0.36333781961967	0.00554146138493	0.20382710126987
C	1.81073124886914	-0.19848606805979	-0.13508339721924
H	2.39691234343567	-0.43532019755343	0.75440978364727
H	1.94325165690479	-1.01237817994327	-0.84513740034839
D	2.24610184908849	0.70002957463276	-0.57542789638529

Frequencies

108.271607
 167.536489
 528.777904
 675.590941
 816.610049
 944.068614
 1142.544531
 1276.222072
 1305.746067
 1368.131491
 1483.982870
 2247.003106
 2946.175361
 3057.495977
 3114.566224

p6

Si	0.95841316139332	-0.53837122272724	-0.09673876910652
H	1.84330718246562	0.44352747608340	0.65458286456557
C	-0.66968769095948	0.31343226267557	0.28750256570898
C	-1.79201157812655	-0.23713195494337	-0.20722843365629
H	-0.76859567426822	1.21777631042585	0.87843009881511
D	-2.77860406643567	0.18044167333361	-0.04176750005266

H -1.74990332505422 -1.14143395178628 -0.80442506852714

Frequencies

119.310354
280.407541
438.160942
643.345647
794.058741
913.940689
934.515225
1048.968502
1259.087374
1339.063809
1568.503902
2038.657219
2332.070690
3147.075451
3163.431237

p7

Si	0.99436226358022	-0.56618251457043	0.15151783661986
H	1.87566997502431	0.58112148576267	0.38497843617565
C	-0.65663615556965	-0.36133266646998	-0.12623182737186
C	-1.93779338348966	-0.20057970114451	-0.34663757902363
H	-2.66337876721283	-0.18802414008906	0.46112952395701
H	-2.33586555268488	-0.07181640002204	-1.34865705546399
D	1.60549052422313	-1.89754124360763	0.17718231674793

Frequencies

170.668988
229.516491
359.069539
560.787234
637.457279
760.252604
857.130563
963.070884
1017.517490
1445.810007
1666.875007
1794.353771
2315.499185
3099.660308
3164.528856

TRANSITION STATES

TS1: i1 – i4

Si	-1.06426958438164	-0.04341820443064	-0.32627455675262
H	0.63353462407756	0.72745624686887	1.71056075423981
H	-1.80142544613904	1.14333171190468	-0.82801052902466
H	-2.04397121275195	-1.03298816143266	0.18851528289338
C	0.40927999303197	0.29865254952733	0.74370966669119
C	1.28095611278432	-0.19398978879810	-0.12771458011438
D	2.35966511950820	-0.31611955321252	-0.16457460583947
H	0.22623039387059	-0.58292480042696	-1.19621043209327

Frequencies

1698.274434 i
 273.468562
 479.553498
 530.605376
 637.822261
 667.924371
 706.641728
 827.690127
 850.449389
 962.551072
 982.859402
 1138.373828
 1528.695458
 1754.788223
 2192.224116
 2213.260802
 2332.365398
 3196.708896

TS2: i1 – p1

Si	-1.04423214459149	-0.11550705221300	-0.47915091134656
H	-1.64193414451133	1.22858750916664	-0.53950638374157
H	-1.04891664115412	-0.72534271054816	-1.82368971993403
H	-1.79936035232725	-0.96437338334014	0.45788451123757
C	0.69351433186557	0.01130032253287	0.10514737516616
C	1.89890653792671	-0.11484000248837	0.23731406762565
D	2.94106392034477	-0.17028417373853	0.43455897963771
H	0.00095949244715	0.85045949062870	1.60744208135507

Frequencies

679.642474 i
 212.426420
 262.548007
 302.209362
 427.670966
 551.141774
 574.236651
 649.765878
 694.568847
 704.497912
 954.232281
 967.454007
 975.197955
 1944.949839

2259.234093
 2278.822429
 2283.385648
 2672.588913

TS3: i1 – i2

Si	-1.12508548086112	-0.11562021272207	-0.50549106721671
H	-1.76444817733344	1.19663174275035	-0.71751085979867
H	-0.92789753784043	-0.77641241782075	-1.81754174198865
H	-1.99928219784775	-0.95786014002523	0.33238303203409
C	0.45670277219687	0.14815200033861	0.39586736011010
C	1.73626625574464	0.13466476692788	0.61141101743486
H	0.93124483382404	0.53857386039369	1.51232484932439
D	2.69249853211719	-0.16812959984250	0.18855841010059

Frequencies

1969.593239 i
 180.694776
 191.198233
 290.527163
 448.521973
 587.058313
 660.124816
 694.831116
 703.238441
 950.494227
 966.025595
 968.071603
 1726.901088
 2216.356260
 2264.766644
 2267.866194
 2273.593011
 2434.035124

TS4: i4 – i2

Si	-1.39651939828009	-0.00782453693219	-0.43418462186376
H	-2.18242342466352	1.16858888622297	-0.03234827582741
H	-1.79255797752488	-0.50824475938113	-1.77925678619775
H	-0.77252354059361	-0.60298804954816	0.90724512448439
C	0.29369599917324	0.12974877738601	0.08208029331818
C	1.57474204238366	-0.02474455200031	0.34903089900228
D	1.95481848696525	-0.23645443685076	1.34233987588870
H	2.32076881253995	0.08192067110357	-0.43490650880464

Frequencies

1627.918362 i
 167.015175
 298.058695
 458.999553
 604.961690
 636.346451
 660.147978
 811.274321
 862.462269
 899.097323
 973.819884

1293.899405
1671.501700
1904.130702
2151.991424
2282.418700
2314.976060
3109.554247

TS5: i2 – p1

Si	-1.37415486079575	-0.07513835293244	-0.20250112931413
H	-1.78935695262346	1.15767069870577	0.49267843133603
H	-1.81149432414046	-0.02378732310925	-1.60930946031476
H	-1.96928876103319	-1.24789341553743	0.46327379121906
C	0.44567224528551	-0.22102647675417	-0.14434274823694
C	1.65699711110582	-0.27087923830737	-0.02073125086449
D	2.68988270174507	-0.51873742122930	-0.06077460120384
H	2.15174284045647	1.19979152916418	1.08170696737907

Frequencies

708.430245 i
150.291982
183.100867
228.986992
451.274305
566.396666
624.255579
680.437254
698.963068
702.953532
952.810600
969.661724
970.521961
1959.533292
2265.325800
2271.658887
2274.319652
2660.833460

TS6: i4 – i6

Si	-1.27659623572154	-0.46847356776671	-0.29855986313387
H	-2.63383489663363	-0.94220755539350	0.14456606294371
C	-0.21322194723963	0.61610204367238	0.51598862167002
C	1.02743175456696	0.12960006267608	-0.14055988290254
H	-0.24195795312185	1.40726567852455	1.24792683533979
D	1.76323740533366	-0.39636888270463	0.46006089689484
H	1.43609623328110	0.63561820693266	-1.01015924701957
H	0.13884563953494	-0.98153698594083	-0.91926342379237

Frequencies

1545.548247 i
287.044415
490.727301
549.782280
572.217314
775.951695
861.929202
910.635507

947.074502
 1061.615833
 1138.634030
 1321.351772
 1683.929044
 1800.075346
 2156.092231
 2311.937939
 3124.743015
 3229.445674

TS7: i4 – i5

Si	-1.38162752750326	-0.67717594933109	0.39741865259959
H	-2.51346228534050	-0.07072469195009	1.13375799851159
C	-0.06380253808361	0.51737333856021	0.04954380679690
C	1.25264607559996	0.31434524909181	-0.35207816766588
H	0.99194275147699	0.60630152435885	0.84981438301152
D	1.88285383408041	1.17101724434475	-0.58563533937647
H	1.69546188958536	-0.65618249634761	-0.58908809689194
H	-1.86401219981535	-1.20495421872684	-0.90373223698531

Frequencies

1170.531513 i
 204.074245
 276.018696
 396.912039
 543.867835
 634.724922
 684.282079
 905.347383
 964.659446
 1003.063062
 1165.431409
 1311.478954
 1409.056159
 2204.271952
 2225.429192
 2240.935675
 2272.073154
 3037.229209

TS8: i4 – p7

Si	1.48267153734249	-0.30709319556549	-0.03767073492084
H	2.41840417200479	0.78274751717990	-0.32061656283038
C	-0.18639651741804	-0.07004105881811	-0.18667132216921
C	-1.44928867415075	0.02362816813891	-0.52364863223875
D	-2.18393418967410	0.47117298361265	0.13557331176207
H	-1.80690046462080	-0.34423262182231	-1.47955625987268
H	2.01147718695405	-1.45343873804235	0.70268959454905
H	-0.28603305043764	0.89725794531680	1.70990060572074

Frequencies

590.649186 i
 202.955203
 255.512708
 321.653628
 355.934509

511.367283
 600.545061
 664.569883
 745.273696
 885.112595
 897.829542
 954.361408
 1299.151495
 1771.082810
 2314.118649
 2329.748825
 2336.934357
 3151.863025

TS9: i6 – i5

Si	-1.76260195608639	-0.37367794024724	-0.58829472163641
H	-1.46304106033434	0.45922899870854	0.67829399402802
H	-2.32890367290726	-1.67692985595047	-0.10988532072111
C	-0.07217095373388	-0.42919764984055	-0.10371065316091
C	1.14870537650600	0.36340262862536	0.01741445395698
D	1.63491295904534	0.19866563732334	0.98071212287297
H	1.84881593752951	0.02054447311213	-0.75010969712808
H	0.99428336998103	1.43796370826890	-0.12441917821146

Frequencies

926.591999 i
 197.180888
 200.063132
 378.130099
 624.630406
 662.214594
 844.885062
 881.757151
 957.238838
 1215.115086
 1274.102792
 1321.436858
 1431.490725
 1972.717210
 2112.065357
 2250.324135
 3016.209141
 3071.054843

TS10: i6 – i7

Si	-2.01967782327599	-0.39453015279842	-0.66347662415851
H	-1.75274550016134	-0.43532239129903	0.90147846641746
C	-0.49600745267453	0.30298393150120	0.03045988173282
C	0.93163707673430	-0.09101705651509	-0.20904108307321
D	1.42339995739208	-0.39792291291963	0.71515799695656
H	1.02295261517703	-0.89414763151243	-0.93626829073369
H	1.48187343969385	0.78182940893809	-0.57498227700298
H	-0.59143331288539	1.12812780460531	0.73667192986155

Frequencies

1079.736356 i
 158.063932

276.405548
 568.387213
 663.348362
 883.727711
 923.738129
 1045.363650
 1097.088508
 1259.897107
 1276.642228
 1366.620198
 1467.953177
 1804.428619
 2256.971164
 3032.620235
 3086.040195
 3128.446923

TS11: i5 – p7

Si	-1.68379844738846	-0.40741150231382	0.13428920206986
H	-2.75195319607718	0.23705375312280	0.90336286966790
C	-0.10922950124325	0.17317735882270	0.16194966558391
C	1.13922262215365	0.59091826330959	0.15094261139399
D	1.47571484782075	1.36853862072000	-0.52728745870491
H	1.85185487804780	0.28223109670580	0.90905851281679
H	-2.05422706624411	-1.58338823573300	-0.65895112596144
H	2.13241486293081	-0.66111835463406	-1.07336427686611

Frequencies

592.750126 i
 197.080025
 213.057307
 333.105879
 372.813286
 461.788456
 647.586691
 668.488393
 774.704254
 893.431793
 933.441644
 952.942423
 1315.168498
 1769.580478
 2304.088924
 2311.109925
 2324.150274
 3140.505622

TS12: i7 – p4

Si	-1.74240685772549	-0.45402425127277	-0.67881298555499
H	-0.54863450809619	0.29155907044268	1.51307252889599
C	-0.57684860334160	0.49394237808123	0.44804008869594
C	0.27549904688892	-0.36356649652645	-0.44462898555653
D	0.50115241641467	-1.39249729421439	-0.19178750452455
H	0.77070504656640	0.03069981207462	-1.31633258225697
H	-0.49164383155085	1.55708450787428	0.24691579068293
H	1.81217729084416	-0.16319872645920	0.42353464961817

Frequencies

1059.487535 i
284.492995
435.782918
490.616958
565.070044
644.685149
682.448387
735.691294
879.812668
998.428411
1038.115135
1148.396416
1309.092818
1427.592547
2319.516028
3105.876331
3173.166332
3232.631157

Data S2. IRC trajectories for all transition states.

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